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EXHIBIT A

DISTRICT COURT, ADAMS COUNTY, COLORADO

1100 Judicial Center Drive Brighton, Colorado 80601 (303)(659-1161

PLAINTIFF: Alexander Koch, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated

v.

DEFENDANT: Griffis Group of Companies, LLC d/b/a

Griffis Residential

Attorneys for the Class:

Steven L. Woodrow #43140 WOODROW & PELUSO, LLC 3900 East Mexico Ave. Suite 300 Denver, CO 80210

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Case Number: 2021CV30718

Division: C

CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

This Settlement Agreement and Release ("Settlement Agreement") is entered into by Plaintiff Alexander Koch ("Koch" or the "Class Representative"), individually and on behalf of the Certified Class, and by Defendant Griffis Group of Companies, LLC ("Griffis"). Koch and Griffis are referred to collectively in this Settlement Agreement as the "Parties."

I. RECITALS

- **A.** WHEREAS, on or about March 22, 2021, Koch filed a Class Action Complaint and Jury Demand challenging various fees that Griffis charges, specifically its Late Fees, Notice Fees, Surcharge Fees, and Valet Trash Fees as being unlawful under Colorado law;
- **B.** WHEREAS, on February 2, 2024, the District Court granted Koch's Motion for Class Certification and certified a Class related to the charging of the Notice Fee and Late Fee, and a Subclass challenging the Valet Trash Fee;
- **C. WHEREAS**, on June 12, 2024, the Parties engaged in a full-day virtual mediation session with Judge Edward Bronfin (Ret.) Judicial Arbiter Group, Inc., in which the Parties were located in Denver, Colorado;
- **D.** WHEREAS, the Parties, with the assistance of Judge Bronfin during the June 12 mediation and in discussions continuing thereafter, were able to reach a Settlement Agreement, the terms of which are memorialized herein;
- E. WHEREAS, Griffis vigorously denies all claims asserted against it in the Action (as defined below), denies all allegations of wrongdoing and liability, denies all material allegations of the Complaint (as defined below), and denies that Plaintiff and the Class Members are entitled to any relief from Defendant;
- F. WHEREAS, counsel for the Parties have investigated the facts relating to the claims and defenses alleged and the underlying events in the Action, have made a thorough study of the legal principles applicable to the claims and defenses asserted in the Action, and have conducted a thorough assessment of the strengths and weaknesses of their respective claims and defenses;

- G. WHEREAS, counsel for the Parties have engaged in extensive arm's-length negotiations concerning the settlement of the claims asserted in the Action, including the June 12, 2024, full-day mediation session overseen by respected mediator Edward Bronfin, followed by numerous telephone conversations and email communications with and without the mediator in an effort to resolve the Action;
- H. WHEREAS, Griffis, without admitting any liability, fault, or wrongdoing, and taking into account the uncertainty and risks inherent in any litigation, has concluded that further prosecution and defense of the Action would be protracted, burdensome, and expensive, and that it is desirable and beneficial to fully and finally settle and terminate the Action in the manner and upon the terms and conditions set forth in this Settlement Agreement, subject to Court approval. This Settlement Agreement is inadmissible as evidence against either of the Parties in any judicial action except to enforce the terms of the Settlement Agreement;
- I. WHEREAS, Koch, and his counsel, on behalf of the Certified Classes (as defined below), after receiving information from Griffis regarding Koch and the Classes' claims, including data concerning the number of tenants who were charged the Challenged Fees, Griffis's processes for charging such fees, and related information, have concluded based upon their investigation, and taking into account the contested issues involved, the legal principles at issue, the expense and time necessary to prosecute the Action through trial, the risks and costs associated with further prosecution of the Action, the uncertainties of complex litigation, and the substantial benefits to be received pursuant to this Settlement Agreement, that a settlement with Griffis on the terms set forth herein is fair, reasonable, and adequate, and in the best interest of Koch and the Certified Classes;

- J. WHEREAS, Koch and his counsel, on behalf of the Certified Classes, have agreed to settle the Action with Griffis on the terms set forth herein and to have judgment entered pursuant to this Settlement Agreement without trial or adjudication of any issue of fact or law and without this Settlement Agreement, including any exhibits thereto, constituting any evidence against, or any admission by, any Party with respect to liability, fault, certifiability of the proposed class or any other issue raised in the Action;
- **K. WHEREAS**, Koch's Motion for Preliminary Approval will include a request for the Court to confirm certification of the Certified Classes for settlement purposes;
- L. WHEREAS, the settlement contemplated by this Settlement Agreement is expressly conditioned upon and subject to preliminary and final approval by the Court, as set forth herein. Absent such approvals, this Agreement and underlying settlement shall be null, void, and of no further force or effect and the parties shall be returned to their *status quo ante* as set forth at Article IV, Section IX. Effective upon such approvals, this Agreement is intended by the Parties to fully, finally, and forever resolve, discharge, and settle the claims of the Certified Classes, upon and subject to the terms and conditions hereof; and
- M. WHEREAS, Griffis and counsel for Griffis have agreed to settle the Action with Plaintiff and the Certified Classes on the terms set forth herein and to have judgment entered pursuant to this Settlement Agreement without trial or adjudication of any issue of fact or law and without this Settlement Agreement, including any exhibits thereto, constituting any evidence against, or any admission by, any Party with respect to liability, fault, certifiability of the proposed class, or any other issue raised in the Action.

NOW, THEREFORE, it is hereby agreed that, in consideration of the agreements, promises, and covenants set forth in this Settlement Agreement, and subject to the terms and conditions set forth herein and the approval of the Court, the Action shall be fully and finally settled and dismissed.

II. <u>DEFINITIONS</u>

Unless defined elsewhere in this Settlement Agreement, as used herein and in the documents attached hereto as exhibits, the terms set forth below shall have the meanings set forth below. The singular includes the plural and vice versa.

- 1. "Action" means the Litigation captioned *Koch v. Griffis Group of Companies, LLC*, Case No. 2021CV30718, including any and all appeals.
- 2. "Certified Classes" means the Class and Subclass certified by the Court in its February 2, 2024, Order Re: Plaintiff Alexander Koch's Motion For Class Certification as follows:
 - a. The Class is defined as: "All persons in the State of Colorado who (1) from the date three years prior to the filing of the Complaint through date notice is sent to the Class; (2) leased a residence from Defendant using Defendant's Form Lease; (3) who Griffis caused to be charged the Notice Fee or the Late Fee." It is understood by the Parties that there are approximately 2,163 Class Members;
 - b. The Subclass is defined as: "All persons in the State of Colorado who (1) from the date three years prior to the filing of the Complaint through date of notice is sent to the Class; (2) leased a residence from Defendant using Defendant's Form Lease; (3) who Griffis caused to be charged the Trash Valet Fee in an amount of \$42.00 from August

- 2018 to April 2020 and \$30.00 from May 2020 through June 2021." It is understood by the Parties that there are approximately 129 Subclass Members.
- 3. "Certified Class Member" means a Person who falls within the definition of either or both of the Certified Classes who has not submitted a valid request to be excluded/opt out of the Settlement.
- 4. "Challenged Fees" means the Late Fees, Notice Fees, and/or the Valet Trash Fees that Griffis assessed against its tenants during the relevant period of time.
- 5. "Class Counsel" or "Certified Class Counsel" means Steven L. Woodrow of Woodrow & Peluso, LLC and Jason Legg of Cadiz Law, LLC.
- 6. "Class List" means the list of certain names, addresses, and/or telephone numbers of Persons (contained within Griffis' records) who fall into both or either of the definitions of the Certified Classes to be provided by Griffis no later than five (5) business days following entry of the Preliminary Approval Order to the Settlement Administrator for the purposes of identifying and sending notice to Certified Class Members.
- 7. "Class Member Payment" means the distribution as described in Section III.1, to be paid from the Settlement Fund to each Certified Class Member who does not request exclusion.
- 8. "Class Period" means the period from June 22, 2018, to the date Notice is sent for the Class and the period from August 2018 through June 2021 for the Subclass.
- 9. "Class Representative," "Plaintiff," or "Koch" means and refers to the Class and Subclass Representative in the Action, Alexander Koch.
- 10. "Complaint" means and refers to the Amended Class Action Complaint filed April 27, 2022 in the Action.

- 11. "Counsel for Griffis" or "Griffis' Counsel" means Jonathan Pray, Matthew Arentsen, and Bridget DuPey of Brownstein Hyatt Farber Schreck, LLP.
- 12. "Court" means the District Court for Adams County, Colorado, and Judge Sarah E. Stout, to which the Action is assigned, or any judge who may succeed her as Judge in the Action.
- 13. "Cy Pres Recipient" means shall mean any such organization(s) proposed by the Parties that the Court approves for the purpose of receiving sums remaining in the Settlement Fund as a result of uncashed checks, and the parties propose the Colorado Coalition for the Homeless as the Cy Pres Recipient.
- 14. "Griffis" means Griffis Group of Companies, LLC, the Defendant and landlord in the Action together with all owners, members, shareholders, employees, agents, parents, subsidiaries, joint venturers, heirs and assigns.
- 15. "Effective Date" means one (1) business day after the Court has entered a Final Approval Order
- 16. "Fee Award" means any award of reasonable attorney's fees and for reimbursement of costs and expenses to be awarded by the Court to Class Counsel as set forth in Section VI below.
- 17. "Final" means that the Final Approval Order and Judgment has been entered on the docket in the Action and that the following has occurred: (a) the time to appeal from such order and judgment has expired and no appeal has been timely filed, or (b) if an appeal from such order and judgment has been filed, it has resulted in an affirmance of the Final Approval Order and Judgment without any material change, no other appeal or petition for rehearing or review is

pending, the time period during which further petition for hearing, review, appeal, or certiorari could be taken has finally expired, relief from a failure to file same is not available, and the mandate is filed with the Court, or (c) the Court, following the resolution of any appeal from the Final Approval Order and Judgment, enters a further order or orders approving settlement on the terms set forth herein, and either no further appeal is taken from such order(s) or any such appeal results in affirmation of such order(s).

- 18. "Final Approval Hearing" means the hearing at which the Court will be asked to grant final approval to this Settlement Agreement in all material respects as fair, reasonable and adequate, consider any timely objections to this Settlement Agreement, authorize the entry of a final judgment, and determine and approve the amounts of the Fee Award and Incentive Award.
- 19. "Final Approval Order and Judgment" means the order in which the Court certifies the Certified Class, grants final approval of this Settlement Agreement, authorizes the entry of a final judgment, and dismisses the Action with prejudice.
- 20. "Form Lease Agreement" or "Form Lease" means and refers to the standardized written form lease that governed the leases of the Certified Class Members when they were tenants with Griffis, including Koch's leasehold and tenancy when he was a tenant with Griffis.
- 21. "Incentive Award" means the payment to be made to the Named Plaintiff as set forth in Section VI.2 of this Settlement Agreement, subject to the approval of the Court in recognition for the Named Plaintiff's time and effort in prosecuting the case.
- 22. "Long Form Notice" means traditional "long form" notice to be made available on the Settlement Website, describing the terms of this Settlement Agreement and containing information about the Action, instructions on how to opt-out of the Settlement or object, and which

will be made available in accordance with Section IV.3.g of this Settlement Agreement, substantially in the form of Exhibit 1 hereto.

- 23. "Net Settlement Fund" means the amount in the Settlement Fund remaining after deductions for the costs of any Court-approved Settlement Administrator, Notice Plan, Incentive Award, or Fee Award.
- 24. "Notice Plan" means and refers to the plan to disseminate notice of the Settlement Agreement to the Certified Class that comports with due process and that includes direct mail notice, internet publication notice, and a Settlement Website, as set forth in Section IV.3.
- 25. "Objection Deadline" means and refers to the date set by the Court for Certified Class Members to submit any objections to the Settlement Agreement, which shall be at least 14 (fourteen) days after the filing of Class Counsel's Motion for any Fee Award.
- 26. "Opt-Out Deadline" means and refers to the date set by the Court for Persons who fall within the definition of the Certified Class to submit any requests to exclude themselves from the Certified Class or to opt-out of the Settlement, which shall be the same date as the Objection Deadline.
 - 27. "Parties" means Koch and Griffis.
- 28. "Person" means, without limitation, any individual, and any entity including, without limitation, a corporation, partnership, limited partnership, limited liability partnership, limited liability company, association, joint stock company, estate, legal representative, trust, unincorporated association, and any other business or legal entity and their respective predecessors, successors, representatives, and assigns.
 - 29. "Preliminary Approval Order" means the Court's Order described in Section IV.2

below and entered in connection with the hearing (the "Preliminary Approval Hearing") at which the Court, *inter alia*, confirms certification of the Certified Class for settlement purposes, grants its preliminary approval to this Settlement Agreement, authorizes dissemination of notice to the Certified Class in accordance with the Notice Plan or as amended or modified by the Court, and schedules the Final Approval Hearing.

- 30. "Release" means the releases set forth in Section V of this Settlement Agreement.
- 31. "Released Parties" means Griffis, all of its acquired entities, predecessors, successors, affiliates, parent companies and subsidiaries, and any and all of Griffis's and its affiliates' past or present predecessors, successors, heirs, executors, estates, administrators, direct or indirect parents, subsidiaries, associates, affiliates, assigns, employers, employees, principals, agents, consultants, independent contractors, insurers, directors, managing directors, officers, partners, attorneys, accountants, financial and other advisors, investment bankers, underwriters, shareholders, lenders, auditors, investment advisors, legal representatives, successors in interest, assigns, franchisees and persons, firms, trusts, corporations, debt collectors, and any other individuals or entities in which Griffis has or had a controlling interest, to which it is related, or with which it is affiliated and any other representatives of any of these individuals or entities.
- 32. "Releasing Parties" means the Class Representative, all Certified Class Members, and any present, former, and future spouses, dependents, children, parents, co-tenants, and any other members of the household who resided at a Griffis property with a Certified Class Member as well as the present, former, and future estates, heirs, executors, administrators, representatives, agents, attorneys, partners, successors, predecessors-in-interest, assigns, and any other representatives of each of them.

- 33. "Settlement Administration Costs" means any and all costs incurred in administering the Settlement, to be paid exclusively from the Settlement Fund, including but not limited to all costs associated with identification of Persons who fall within the definition of the Certified Class, costs of executing the Notice Plan and disseminating all notices, costs of administering and maintaining the Settlement Website, and sending Settlement Checks to Certified Class Members who are entitled to Class Member Payments, but specifically excluding all class benefit payments, payment of any Incentive Award, and any Fee Award.
- 34. "Settlement Administrator" means RG2 Claims Administration LLC, an experienced third-party entity in the business of class action settlement claims administration, or such other third-party settlement administrator approved by the Court.
- 35. "Settlement Agreement" or "Settlement" or "Settlement Agreement and Release" or "Agreement" means this settlement agreement and release, including the attached exhibits.
- 36. "Settlement Check" means the negotiable checks to be sent to Certified Class Members in the amount of the Class Member Payment.
- 37. "Settlement Fund" means the total aggregate common fund that Griffis will be obligated to contribute by operation of this Settlement Agreement if it receives final approval from the Court and the Judgment becomes Final. The Settlement Fund equals five hundred ninety-nine thousand seven hundred forty-five dollars and zero cents (\$599,745.00 USD) and constitutes Griffis' exclusive and total payment obligation under this Settlement Agreement to settle the Action in full. The Settlement Fund shall be transferred to the Settlement Administrator within fifteen (15) business days after the Effective Date whereby the Settlement Administrator will open a trust account at a nationally chartered financial institution, and the funds will be transferred by

wire transfer or check or draft to that account. The Settlement Fund monies need not be sequestered into a separate account. The Settlement Fund will be used to pay: (a) the Settlement Checks, (b) any Fee Award approved by the Court; (c) any Incentive Award approved by the Court; and (d) all Settlement Administration Costs. The Settlement Fund of \$599,745.00 USD represents the total extent of Griffis' monetary obligations under this Agreement. Under no circumstances will Griffis have any greater or further monetary obligation.

- 38. "Settlement Website" means the website to be established, administered and maintained by the Settlement Administrator on which Certified Class Members can access the Long Form Notice and other important case documents, including the operative Complaint, the order granting class certification and any subsequent class certification orders, and the Preliminary Approval Order.
- 39. "Short Form Notice" means written notice of settlement in the form attached hereto as Exhibit 2, to be sent in accordance with Section IV.3 of this Settlement Agreement, in a postcard format and, and to the extent email addresses are attainable, via email, no later than thirty (30) days after preliminary approval is granted or such other date as set by the Court, briefly summarizing the terms of the settlement and advising Certified Class Members of their options in participating in the Settlement Agreement, excluding themselves, and objecting to the settlement, and referring the Certified Class Members to the Settlement Website.
- 40. "Successful Opt-Out" means a Person who, in accordance with Section IV.4 of this Settlement exercises the right to be excluded from the Settlement by the Opt-Out Deadline, but shall not include (a) any Person whose communication is not treated as a request for exclusion,

and (b) Persons whose requests for exclusion are not valid or are otherwise void pursuant to Section IV.4.

- 41. All references to days shall be interpreted to mean calendar days, unless otherwise noted. When a deadline or date falls on a weekend or a legal Court holiday, the deadline or date shall be extended to the next business day that is not a weekend or legal Court holiday.
- 42. All references to "his," "her," and similar terms are intended to be gender-neutral, and apply equally to Persons who are businesses, organizations, or other non-natural Persons.
- 43. Other terms are defined in the text of this Settlement Agreement and shall have the meaning given to those terms in the text. It shall be the intent of the Parties in connection with all documents related to the Settlement that defined terms as used in other documents shall have the meaning given to them in this Settlement Agreement, unless otherwise specified.

III. SETTLEMENT CONSIDERATION

In consideration of a full, complete and final settlement of the Action, dismissal of the Action with prejudice, and the releases set forth in Section V below, and subject to the Court's preliminary and final approval, the Parties agree to the following relief:

1. Monetary Relief to Certified Class Members

a. <u>Cash Payments</u>. Griffis shall have no payment obligations under this Settlement Agreement other than the Settlement Fund. In the event that this Settlement Agreement terminates or is not approved, any advances paid to the Settlement Administrator by Griffis that have not been spent and are not required for amounts that are due and payable for reasonable and identified notice and administration costs already incurred, shall, within ten (10) business days, be returned by the Settlement Administrator to Griffis by payment to an account designated by Griffis.

- b. To facilitate the Notice Plan, Griffis and its counsel will provide to the Settlement Administrator, in an electronically searchable and readable format, the Class List. Any information on the Class List shall be provided solely for the purpose of providing notice to the Certified Class Members and informing them about their rights further to this Settlement, shall be kept in strict confidence, shall not be disclosed to any third party other than the parties to this Agreement and their counsel if necessary to effectuate the terms of the Agreement or the administration process, shall be used for no other cases, and shall be used for no other purpose.
- c. Subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, Certified Class Members shall qualify for payment from the Settlement Fund if they are on the Class List.
- d. Each Certified Class Member who qualifies for payment by appearing on the Class List shall be eligible to receive a Class Member Payment equal to the following:
- 1) Class Members who do not opt out shall each be due their pro-rata share of 86.63% of the Net Settlement Fund.
- 2) Subclass Members who do not opt out shall each be due their prorata share of 13.44% of the Net Settlement Fund.
- e. Settlement Checks for the Class Member Payments shall be valid for ninety (90) days after issuance. Any funds associated with Settlement Checks not cashed by Certified Class Members within that time will remain in the Settlement Fund unless such Settlement Check is returned as undeliverable to the Settlement Administrator within the 90-day period after issuance ("Returned Settlement Checks"). With respect to Returned Settlement Checks, the Settlement Administrator will make one (1) attempt at re-mailing to the address on file or to any updated address determined by using the national change of address registry or any information received

by the Certified Class Member. Re-mailed checks shall be valid for ninety (90) days after issuance of the re-mailing.

- f. Any amounts remaining in the Net Settlement Fund after payment of all Class Member Payments, Administration Costs, Fee Award, and Incentive Award will be paid to the *Cy Pres* Recipient or recipients approved by the Court.
- g. Notwithstanding any judgment, principle, or statute, there shall be no interest accrued, owing, or paid by Griffis on the Class Member Payments, or on the Settlement Fund, or on any other benefit available (or potentially available) under this Agreement.

2. Payment of Settlement Administration Costs

a. All Settlement Administration Costs, including the Settlement Administrator's fees and expenses, shall be paid directly from the Cash Component of the Settlement Fund. If this Settlement Agreement is terminated or fails to become effective, Griffis shall be responsible for payment to the Settlement Administrator of any reasonable settlement administration costs and fees necessarily incurred by the Settlement Administrator prior to being notified that administration services are no longer required.

3. Payment of Benefits

- a. Subject to the terms and conditions of this Settlement Agreement, the Settlement Administrator shall make the following disbursements from the Settlement Fund in this order:
- i. Pay all taxes and tax-related expenses, if any, or, at the Settlement Administrator's discretion, it shall reserve an amount of the Settlement Fund sufficient to pay taxes and tax-related expenses;

- ii. Pay to the Certified Class Representatives any Incentive Award ordered by the Court;
 - iii. Pay to Class Counsel any Fee Award ordered by the Court;
 - iv. Pay all unreimbursed costs of settlement administration;
- v. Mail or otherwise provide a Settlement Check in the amount of the Class Member Payment to each Certified Class Member who qualifies for payment by appearing on the Class List and who has not opted out of the Settlement;
- vi. Upon the earlier of (1) the cashing of the last Settlement Check (including any Settlement Check that is resent in accordance with Section III.1.e), or (2) the passage of 150 days since the mailing of the last Settlement Check, the Settlement Administrator shall pay any amounts remaining in the Settlement Fund to the *Cy Pres* Recipient.
- b. The Settlement Checks shall be paid solely from the Settlement Fund and shall be mailed to the address on the Class List or any updated address provided by the Certified Class Member or found using the national change of address registry.
- c. All Settlement Checks issued under this section shall be void if not negotiated within ninety (90) days of their date of issue and shall contain a disclosure to that effect. Settlement Checks issued pursuant to this section that are not negotiated within ninety (90) calendar days of their date of issue shall not be reissued unless agreed upon by the Parties. Counsel for the Parties shall meet and confer regarding any claims of lost checks no later than one hundred twenty (120) days of their date of issue.
- d. The Settlement Administrator's and the Parties' respective obligations with respect to the distribution of Settlement Checks, the Settlement Administration Costs, any Fee

Award, any Incentive Awards, and the amount of unclaimed and uncashed Settlement Checks, if any, shall be performed reasonably and in good faith. So long as such obligations are performed in good faith, the Parties and the Settlement Administrator shall not be liable for erroneous, improper, or inaccurate distribution, and the Release and any judgment shall be effective, once this Agreement becomes Final.

4. **Prospective Relief**

For a period not to exceed twenty-four (24) months following the Effective Date, and subject to changes in applicable law, Griffis agrees that it will not: (1) charge or collect a fee for the late payment of rent unless a rent payment is late by at least seven calendar days, or charge or collect such late fee in an amount that exceeds the greater of (a) fifty dollars (\$50) or (b) five percent (5%) of the amount of the past due rent payment; (2) charge or collect a fee for posting any Demand for Rent and Possession or similar notice; or (3) with respect to any service for which Griffis is billed by a third party, charge a tenant either a markup or fee in an amount that exceeds two percent (2%) of the amount that Griffis was billed or a markup or fee in an amount that exceeds a total of ten dollars (\$10) per month, whichever is greater.

In the event any Class Member alleges a breach of this provision, notice of such breach(es) shall be provided to Griffis and Griffis shall have fourteen (14) days to cure prior to the Class seeking relief from the Court.

IV. <u>SETTLEMENT PROCEDURES</u>

1. Class Certification

a. For purposes of this Settlement Agreement and the proceedings and certification contemplated herein, Koch, through Class Counsel, will request: (i) that the Court

confirm the appointment of Koch as the Class Representative for the Certified Classes and (ii) that the Court confirm the appointment of Koch's counsel from the law firm of Woodrow & Peluso, LLC, Steven Woodrow, together with Jason Legg from Cadiz Law, LLC, as Certified Class Counsel. Griffis agrees not to oppose any motion of Woodrow & Peluso, LLC or Cadiz Law, LLC to have their appointment as Class Counsel for the Certified Classes or to have Koch's appointment as Certified Class Representative confirmed by the Court for settlement purposes only.

b. Griffis does not object to confirming the certification of the Certified Classes strictly and solely for settlement purposes only. Confirmation of the certification of the Certified Classes will be effective only with respect to the Settlement of this Action and is without prejudice to the rights of Griffis to oppose class certification, seek decertification, and/or to contest issues of liability in this Action should this Settlement Agreement be terminated or the Effective Date not occur for any reason. This Settlement Agreement shall not be construed as an admission by Griffis as to any matter. In the event that this Agreement is terminated pursuant to its terms or the Effective Date does not occur for any reason, then the confirmation of the certification of the Certified Classes, which is strictly and solely for settlement purposes only, will be vacated and of no further force or effect, and the Action will proceed with respect to the Certified Classes as it existed before execution of this Settlement Agreement.

2. Preliminary Approval

a. As soon as practical after the execution of this Settlement Agreement, Plaintiff shall move the Court for entry of the Preliminary Approval Order. Griffis' failure to oppose the Plaintiff's request for entry of a Preliminary Approval Order shall not constitute an admission by Griffis as to any matter.

- b. Such Preliminary Approval Order shall, *inter alia*:
- i. preliminarily approve the Settlement as fair, reasonable, and adequate;
- ii. confirm the certification of the Certified Classes for settlement purposes only;
- iii. approve the form and contents of the proposed Long Form Notice, Short Form Notice (post card and email versions), in forms substantially similar to those attached hereto as Exhibits 1 and 2, respectively, approve the Settlement Website, and authorize their dissemination to the Certified Classes;
- iv. find that the Notice Program set forth herein constitutes the best notice practicable under the circumstances and satisfies Due Process and Rule 23 of the Colorado Rules of Civil Procedure;
- v. approve the requirement that Certified Class Members appear on the Class List to obtain a Settlement Check;
- vi. set deadlines consistent with this Agreement for notifying the Certified Classes in accordance with the Notice Plan, the Opt-Out Deadline, the Objection Deadline, and the filing of papers in connection with the Final Approval Hearing;
- vii. confirm Koch as the representative of the Certified Classes and confirm Class Counsel as counsel for the Certified Classes;
 - viii. approve the Settlement Administrator; and
- ix. set a date for the Final Approval Hearing, which may be continued by the Court from time to time without the necessity of further notice.

3. Notice Plan

- a. The Parties agree to provide the best notice that is practicable under the circumstances, including individual notice to Persons in the Certified Classes who may be identified through reasonable efforts.
- b. Griffis shall, within five (5) business days of entry of the Preliminary Approval Order, provide the Settlement Administrator with the Class List. The Settlement Administrator shall use the Class List to take all steps reasonably necessary to identify current addresses for persons appearing on the Class List. After identifying mailing addresses, the Settlement Administrator shall, by using the National Change of Address ("NCOA") database maintained by the United States Postal Service ("Postal Service"), obtain updated mailing addresses, if available.
- c. Within thirty (30) days following entry of the Preliminary Approval Order, the Settlement Administrator shall send the Short Form Notice to each Certified Class Member via first class mail. Wherever an email address has been located, the Settlement Administrator will also email the Short Form Notice, in a form appropriate for email, to the email address. Neither the Parties nor the Settlement Administrator shall have any obligation to mail or email the Short Form Notice to any Certified Class Member for whom no mailing address or email address could be located. To the extent deemed necessary by the Settlement Administrator, the last known address of Persons in the Certified Class will be subject to confirmation or updating as follows:

 (a) the Settlement Administrator may conduct a reasonable search to locate an updated address for any Person in the Certified Class whose Short Form Notice is returned as undeliverable; (b) the Settlement Administrator shall update addresses based on any forwarding information received

from the United States Post Office; and (c) the Settlement Administrator shall update addresses based on information it receives and through any requests received from Persons in the Certified Class.

- d. If any Short Form Notice sent under this Section is returned by the Postal Service as undeliverable, the Settlement Administrator shall re-mail the Short Form Notice once to the forwarding address, if any, provided by the Postal Service on the face of the returned mail. Otherwise, the Settlement Administrator shall attempt to send notice via email. Other than as set forth in this paragraph, neither the Parties nor the Settlement Administrator shall have any other obligation to re-mail the Short Form Notice.
- e. The Settlement Administrator shall have discretion to format the Short Form Notice in a reasonable manner to minimize mailing or administrative costs. Before the Short Form Notices are mailed, Class Counsel and Counsel for Griffis shall first be provided with a proof copy of any and all notices (including what the items will look like in their final form) and shall have the right to inspect the same for compliance with the Settlement Agreement and with any orders by the Court.
- f. No later than twenty-one (21) days following the entry of the Preliminary Approval Order, the Settlement Administrator shall cause the Long Form Notice, this Settlement Agreement and Exhibits, the operative Complaint, the Preliminary Approval Order, and any other relevant documents to be made available on a dedicated Settlement Website, the website name/URL for which is to be agreed upon by the Parties, to be administered by the Settlement Administrator. The Settlement Website shall include key deadlines for opting out or objecting. When available, the Settlement Administrator shall make available on the Settlement Website

Class Counsel's application for a Fee Award and any motion seeking approval of any Incentive Award as well as the Final Approval Order. Before the Settlement Website is activated, Class Counsel and Counsel for Griffis shall first be provided with a proof copy of any and all pages (including what the items will look like in their final form) and shall have the right to inspect the same for compliance with the Settlement Agreement and with any orders by the Court.

g. Within thirty (30) days after entry of the Preliminary Approval Order, the Settlement Administrator shall set up a toll-free telephone number that will provide automated information about the settlement, the Certified Class Members' rights, important deadlines, and instructions as to how Certified Class Members may request and obtain hard-copy settlement documents. That telephone number shall be maintained until 90 days after the Effective Date.

4. Right to and Effect of Certified Class Members who Opt-Out

- a. Each Person who falls within the definition of the Certified Class shall have the right to opt-out and not participate in the Settlement Agreement as provided for in the Preliminary Approval Order.
- b. The Short Form Notice and Long Form Notice shall explain the right to request exclusion from the Certified Class and not to be bound by this Settlement Agreement, if, before the Opt-Out Deadline, the Person who falls within the definition of the Certified Class (a "requester") completes and mails a valid request for exclusion ("Opt-Out") to the Settlement Administrator at the addresses set forth in the Notice. The Opt-Out must be postmarked on or before the Opt-Out Deadline.
- c. For an Opt-Out request to be valid and treated as a Successful Opt-Out, it must include: (a) the requester's full name, address, and name of the Action (*i.e. Koch v. Griffis*);

- (b) the requester's personal and original signature, or the original signature of a person previously authorized by law, such as a trustee, guardian or person acting under a power of attorney, to act on behalf of the requester with respect to a claim or right such as those in the Action; and (c) state unequivocally that the requester desires to be excluded from the Certified Class, to be excluded from the Settlement, not to participate in the Settlement, and/or to waive all rights to the benefits of the Settlement. The Settlement Administrator shall promptly inform Griffis's Counsel and Class Counsel of any Opt-Out requests it receives.
- d. Persons who submit complete Opt-Outs that are postmarked before the Opt-Out Deadline shall receive no benefit or compensation under this Settlement Agreement, shall have no right to object to the proposed Settlement Agreement or participate at the Final Approval Hearing, and shall not be bound by any order or judgment entered in this Action.
- e. A request to Opt-Out that does not comply with all of the foregoing, or that is not timely submitted or postmarked by the Opt-Out deadline, or that is sent to an address other than that set forth in the notice, shall be invalid and the person serving such request shall be treated as a Certified Class Member and be bound by this Settlement Agreement and the Release contained herein if finally approved.
- f. No Person shall purport to exercise any exclusion rights of any other Person, or purport: (a) to opt-out Persons who fall within the definition of the Certified Class as a group, aggregate, or class involving more than one Person; or (b) to opt-out more than one Person who falls within the definition of the Certified Class on a single paper, or as an agent or representative. Any such purported opt-outs shall be void, and any Person(s) who are the subject of such purported opt-outs shall be treated as a Certified Class Members.

g. Before the Final Approval Hearing, Class Counsel, Counsel for the Defendant and the Settlement Administrator shall create a comprehensive list of successful Opt-Outs. The Parties shall, if possible, agree as to whether a communication from or on behalf of a Person who falls within the definition of the Certified Class is a request to opt-out. Griffis or Class Counsel may dispute an Opt-Out or purported Opt-Out, and if the Parties are unable to resolve such dispute, they shall present the issue to the Court for resolution.

5. <u>Inquiries from Certified Class Members</u>

a. It shall be the responsibility of the Settlement Administrator to respond to all inquiries from or on behalf of potential Certified Class Members with respect to this Settlement except to the extent that inquiries are directed to Class Counsel. Class Counsel and Counsel for Griffis must both approve any FAQs or other materials the Settlement Administrator may use to answer inquiries and shall confer and assist the Settlement Administrator as it requests.

6. Objections to the Settlement and Appearance at Final Approval Hearing

- a. Any Certified Class Member may comment in support of, or in opposition to, the Settlement at his or her own expense; provided however, that all comments and/or objections must be in writing and mailed or hand-delivered to the Clerk of the Court and the Settlement Administrator and postmarked or delivered by no later than the Objection Deadline. Objections may be filed by counsel for a Certified Class Member though any such counsel must file an appearance in the Action.
- b. Each objection must: (i) set forth the Certified Class Member's full name, current address, and telephone number; (ii) contain the Certified Class Member's original signature or the signature of counsel for the Certified Class Member; (iii) state that the Certified Class

Member objects to the Settlement, in whole or in part; (iv) set forth the complete legal and factual bases for the objection, including citations to relevant authorizes; (v) provide copies of any documents that the Certified Class Member wishes to submit in support of his/her/their position; and (vi) state whether the objecting Certified Class Member intends on appearing at the Final Approval Hearing either *pro se* or through counsel and whether the objecting Certified Class Member plans on offering testimony at the Final Approval Hearing.

- c. All objections must be mailed or hand-delivered to the Court before the Objection Deadline. An objector is not required to attend the Final Approval Hearing. However, any Certified Class Member who objects may appear at the Final Approval Hearing, either in person or through an attorney hired at his or her own expense, to object to the fairness, reasonableness, or adequacy of this Agreement or the underlying settlement. A Certified Class Member or his, her, or their attorney who wishes to speak at the Fairness Hearing must so state in his, her, or their written objection or submit a separate notice of intention to appear to the Clerk of the Court no later than the Objection Deadline. No Certified Class Member shall be permitted to raise matters at the Final Approval Hearing that the Certified Class Member could have raised in a written objection but failed to do so.
- d. Any Certified Class Member who fails to timely submit a written objection with the Court shall not be permitted to object to this Settlement Agreement at the Final Approval Hearing, shall be foreclosed from seeking any review of this Agreement by appeal or other means, and shall be deemed to have waived his, her, or their objections and be forever barred from making any such objections in the Action or any other related action or proceeding.

7. Final Approval Hearing

- a. The Parties will recommend that the Final Approval Hearing be scheduled for a date no later than sixty (60) days after the last date required for the mailing of the Notice.
- b. Class Counsel shall file their petition for any Fee Award no later than thirty-five (35) days prior to the Final Approval Hearing.
- c. No more than fourteen (14) days prior to the Final Approval hearing, the Settlement Administrator shall, through Class Counsel, file with the Court and serve on counsel for all Parties a declaration stating that the Notice required by the Agreement has been completed in accordance with the terms of the Preliminary Approval Order.
- d. If the Settlement Agreement is preliminarily approved by the Court, and all other conditions precedent to the Settlement have been satisfied, no later than fourteen (14) calendar days prior to the Final Approval Hearing, then Plaintiff shall file a Motion for Final Approval asking, *inter alia*, that the Court enter a Final Approval Order and Judgment, with Plaintiff filing a memorandum of points and authorities in support of the motion. Either Party may file a memorandum addressing any objection to the Settlement that has been submitted. Any request by Griffis for entry of the Final Approval Order and Judgment, or failure to object to Plaintiff's request for entry of the Final Approval Order and Judgment, shall not be an admission or concession by Griffis as to any matter pertaining to Plaintiff's claims.
- e. At the Final Approval Hearing, the Court will consider and determine whether the provisions of this Agreement should be finally approved as fair, reasonable, and adequate, whether any objections to the Agreement should be sustained or overruled, whether the requested Fee Award to Certified Class Counsel and the requested Incentive Payment to the Class

Representative should be approved, and whether a judgment finally approving the Settlement Agreement should be entered.

- f. This Settlement Agreement is subject to and conditioned upon the issuance by the Court of a Final Approval Order that grants final approval of this Agreement and:
- i. finds that the notice provided satisfies the requirements of due process and the Colorado Rules of Civil Procedure;
- ii. finds that Certified Class Members have been adequately represented by the Class Representative and Class Counsel;
- iii. finds that the Settlement Agreement is fair, reasonable and adequate to the Certified Class, that each Certified Class Member shall be bound by this Agreement, including the releases in Section V, and that this Settlement Agreement should be and is approved;
- iv. dismisses on the merits and with prejudice all claims of the Certified Class Members asserted against Griffis in the Action, without fees or costs to any party except as provided in this Agreement; and
- v. retains jurisdiction of all matters relating to the interpretation, administration, implementation, effectuation and enforcement of this Settlement.

8. Litigation Stay

a. Except as necessary to secure approval of this Settlement Agreement or as otherwise provided herein, the Parties shall take no further steps to prosecute the Action in the Court or in any other court. In the event the Settlement Agreement is not approved or is terminated according to its terms, the Parties may resume litigation no sooner than fourteen (14) days after such event or as otherwise directed by the Court.

9. <u>Conditions of Settlement; Effect of Disapproval, Cancellation, Termination or Nullification of Settlement</u>

- a. The Effective Date of this Settlement Agreement shall not occur unless and until each and every one of the following events occurs, and shall be the date upon which the last (in time) of the following events occurs:
- (i) This Agreement has been signed by the Parties, Certified Class Counsel and Griffis' Counsel;
- (ii) The Court has entered an order granting Preliminary Approval of the Settlement Agreement;
- (iii) The Court has entered an order finally approving the Settlement Agreement, following notice to the Certified Class and a Final Approval Hearing, as provided in the Colorado Rules of Civil Procedure, and has entered the Final Approval Order and Judgment, or a judgment substantially consistent with this Agreement; and
 - (iv) The Final Approval Order and Judgment has become Final.
- b. If some or all of the conditions specified in Section 9(a) are not met, or in the event that this Settlement Agreement is not approved by the Court, or the settlement set forth in this Agreement is terminated or fails to become effective in accordance with its terms, then this Settlement Agreement shall be cancelled and terminated subject to Section 9(c) below, unless Class Counsel and Griffis' Counsel mutually agree in writing to proceed with this Agreement. Notwithstanding anything herein, the Parties agree that the Court's decision as to the amount of the Fee Award to Class Counsel set forth above or the Incentive Award to the Class Representative, regardless of the amounts awarded, shall not prevent the Agreement from becoming effective, nor

shall it be grounds for termination of the Agreement. Class Counsel shall not request Settlement Administration Costs, a Fee Award, or an Incentive Award to the Class Representative that exceed the Cash Component of the Settlement Fund. The total of all of these costs, fees, and payments, including class member payments, shall not exceed the Cash Component of the Settlement Fund.

- c. Plaintiff and Griffis shall each have the right to unilaterally terminate this Settlement Agreement by providing written notice of his, her, or their election to do so ("Termination Notice") to all other Parties hereto within ten (10) calendar days of any of the following occurrences:
- i. the Court rejects, materially modifies, materially amends or changes, or declines to preliminarily or finally approve the Settlement Agreement;
- ii. an appellate court reverses the Final Approval Order, and the Settlement Agreement is not reinstated without material change by the Court on remand;
- iii. any court incorporates into, or deletes or strikes from, or modifies, amends, or changes, the Preliminary Approval Order, Final Approval Order, or the Settlement Agreement in a material way, unless such modification or amendment is accepted in writing by all Parties;
 - iv. the Effective Date does not occur; or
- v. any other ground for termination provided for elsewhere in this Agreement occurs.
- d. If, at the conclusion of the Opt-Out Deadline, more than three hundred (300) valid Opt-Outs have been received, Griffis shall have, in its sole and absolute discretion, the

option to terminate this Settlement Agreement within ten (10) calendar days after the Opt-Out Deadline.

e. If either Plaintiff or Griffis terminates this Settlement Agreement as provided herein, the Settlement Agreement shall be of no force and effect and the Parties' rights and defenses shall be restored, without prejudice, to their respective positions as if this Settlement Agreement had never been executed, any orders entered by the Court in connection with this Agreement shall be vacated, and this Settlement Agreement shall not be used for any purpose whatsoever against any of the Parties. However, any payments made to the Settlement Administrator for services rendered to the date of termination shall not be refunded to Griffis.

V. <u>RELEASE</u>

1. Releases; Binding and Exclusive Nature of Settlement Agreement

a. In connection with the Settlement, the Final Approval Order and Judgment shall provide that the Action is dismissed with prejudice as to Koch and all Certified Class Members. As of the Effective Date, the Releasing Parties, and each of them, shall be deemed to have, and by operation of the Final Approval Order and Judgment shall have, fully, finally, and forever released, resolved, relinquished and discharged each and all of the Released Parties from each of the Released Claims and Unknown Claims (as defined below). The Releasing Parties further agree that they will not institute any action or cause of action (in law, in equity or administratively), suits, debts, liens, or claims, known or unknown, fixed or contingent, which they may have or claim to have, in state or federal court, in arbitration, or with any state, federal or local government agency or with any administrative or advisory body, arising from or reasonably related to the Released Claims and Unknown Claims. The release does not apply to Persons who fall

within the definition of the Certified Class who timely opt-out of the Settlement in accordance with the terms of this Agreement. The release also does not preclude Certified Class Members from addressing, dealing with, or otherwise complying with requests or inquiries from any governmental authorities relating to the issues raised in this Settlement Agreement.

- b. "Released Claims" means any and all claims (including Unknown Claims), causes of action, suits, obligations, debts, demands, agreements, promises, rights, extra-contractual claims, liabilities, damages, losses, controversies, costs, expenses, and attorneys' fees of any nature whatsoever, whether based on any federal law, state law, common law, territorial law, foreign law, contract, rule, regulation, any regulatory promulgation (including, but not limited to, any opinion or declaratory ruling), common law or equity, whether known or unknown, suspected or unsuspected, potential or filed, accrued or unaccrued, claimed or unclaimed, individual or representative, asserted or unasserted, foreseen or unforeseen, actual or contingent, liquidated or unliquidated, direct or punitive, multiplied or compensatory of every nature and description whatsoever relating to or arising out of Griffis' charging of any of the Challenged Fees.
- c. "Unknown Claims" means claims that could have been raised in the Action and that the Releasing Parties do not know or suspect to exist, which, if known by them might affect their agreement to release the Released Parties or the Released Claims or might affect their decision to agree, object or not to object to the Settlement. Upon the Effective Date, the Releasing Parties also shall be deemed to have, and shall have, waived any and all provisions, rights and benefits conferred by any law of any state or territory of the United States, or principle of common law, or the law of any jurisdiction outside of the United States, which is similar, comparable or equivalent to § 1542 of the California Civil Code. The Releasing Parties acknowledge that they

may discover facts in addition to or different from those that they now know or believe to be true with respect to the subject matter of this release but that it is their intention to finally and forever settle and release the Released Claims, notwithstanding any Unknown Claims they may have, as that term is defined in this Paragraph.

VI. ATTORNEY'S FEES AND INCENTIVE AWARD

1. Fee Award and Costs

- a. No later than fourteen (14) days before the Objection Deadline, the Parties agree that Class Counsel may make written application to the Court for a Fee Award not to exceed, in the aggregate, one-third (33.33%) of the Settlement Fund. The Parties agree that the Court (and only the Court) shall determine the final amount of the Fee Award in this Action. In no circumstance shall Griffis be required to pay any amount greater than the Settlement Fund.
- b. Griffis agrees not to oppose any such application provided that it is in accord with the limitations set forth in this Section.
- c. Any Fee Award shall be paid out of the Settlement Fund. In the event the Fee Award approved by the Court is less than 33.33% of the Settlement Fund, the difference between such amount and the amount requested by Class Counsel shall remain as part of the Settlement Fund.
- d. Subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, within fourteen (14) days after the Effective Date, and only in the event that the Court has made a Fee Award payable to Class Counsel, the Settlement Administrator shall distribute from the Settlement Fund the amount of any approved Fee Award to Class Counsel. Said distribution shall be made via wire or check as directed by Class Counsel. Prior to payment Class Counsel shall submit to Griffis and to

the Settlement Administrator such documentation (such as a W-9 form) as may be reasonably requested to accomplish the payment of the Fee Award contemplated herein.

e. Except as provided for in this Section, the Parties shall bear their own attorney's fees, costs, and expenses incurred in the prosecution, defense, or settlement of the Action.

2. Class Representative Incentive Award

- a. No later than fourteen (14) days before the Objection Deadline, the Certified Class Representatives and Class Counsel may make written application to the Court for an Incentive Award not to exceed the amount of ten thousand dollars (\$10,000 USD) to be paid to the Certified Class Representative for his service as the class representative in the Action and the settlement. The Parties agree that the Court (and only the Court) shall determine the final amount, if any, of the Incentive Award.
- b. Griffis agrees not to oppose any such application provided that it is in accord with the limitations set forth in this Section.
- c. The Incentive Award shall be paid out of the Settlement Fund. In the event the Incentive Award finally approved by the Court is less than ten thousand dollars (\$10,000 USD), the difference between the amount requested and the amount awarded shall remain as part of the Settlement Fund.
- d. Subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, within fourteen (14) days after the Effective Date, and only in the event that the Court has approved an Incentive Award to the Class Representative, the Settlement Administrator shall distribute from the Cash Component of the Settlement Fund the amount of any Incentive Award. Said distribution shall be

made as directed by Class Counsel. The Certified Class Representative, through Class Counsel, shall provide a W-9 form to Griffis and the Settlement Administrator prior to payment.

3. <u>Effect on Settlement</u>

a. The Parties agree that the rulings of the Court regarding the amount of the Fee Award and Incentive Award, and any claim or dispute relating thereto, will be considered by the Court separately from the remaining matters to be considered at the Final Approval Hearing as provided for in this Settlement Agreement and that any determination in that regard may be embodied in a separate order from the Court. Any order or proceedings relating to the amount of the Fee Award or the Incentive Award, including any appeals from or modifications or reversals of any orders related thereto, shall not operate to modify, reverse, terminate, or cancel the Settlement Agreement, affect the releases provided for in the Settlement Agreement, or affect whether the Final Approval Order and Judgment becomes Final as defined herein.

VII. LIMITATIONS ON USE OF SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

1. No Admission

a. Griffis denies any liability or wrongdoing of any kind associated with the alleged claims in the Action. Griffis has denied and continues to deny each and every material factual allegation and all claims asserted against it in the Action. Nothing herein shall constitute an admission by Griffis of wrongdoing or liability, or of the truth of any allegations in the Action. The settlement of the Action, the negotiation and execution of this Agreement, and all acts performed or documents executed pursuant to or in furtherance of the Settlement are not and shall not be deemed to be, and may not be used as, an admission or evidence of any wrongdoing or liability on the part of Griffis, or as a concession by Griffis as to the truth of any of the allegations

in the Action, or the veracity of any claim for relief or defense, or as an admission regarding any other matter in the case.

2. <u>Limitations on Use</u>

- a. Neither this Settlement Agreement nor any related documents filed or created in connection with this Settlement Agreement shall be admissible in evidence in any proceeding, except as necessary to approve, interpret or enforce this Settlement Agreement.
- b. Non-Publicity. Apart from the Notice Plan, Plaintiff and Class Counsel agree that they have not and will not publicize the Settlement. Class Counsel shall not issue any press releases or press statements regarding the Settlement, identify Defendant or its counsel by name in any media including Class Counsel's website, or have any communications with the press or media about the Action or the Settlement. However, nothing in the provision shall be construed as preventing the Parties from allowed to refer to the Action and Settlement in other litigation to support their adequacy as attorneys for a putative class or to justify an award of attorneys' fees; (b) the Parties shall have the right to disclose the Settlement as may be required under federal or state tax and/or securities laws or under generally accepted accounting principles; (c) the Parties shall have the right to disclose the Settlement to third parties without identifying the case name, case number, or names of any of the Parties or Released Parties; (d) the Parties may refer to the Settlement, describe its terms, and file the Stipulation with the Court, and the Settlement Administrator in connection with any proceedings which are reasonably necessary to obtain approval of the Settlement; (e) Plaintiff and Class Counsel may communicate with Class Members or their representatives about the Settlement; and (f) the Parties and their representatives may communicate with accountants or legal advisor regarding the Settlement. Except for the

previously listed exceptions, in response to any inquiries about the Action, the Parties may state that "the matter has been resolved."

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

1. Claims Against Settlement Benefits

a. In the event a third party, such as a bankruptcy trustee, former spouse, or other third party has or claims to have a claim against any Class Member Payment made to a Certified Class Member, it is the responsibility of the Certified Class Member to transmit the funds to such third party.

2. <u>Counterparts</u>

a. This Settlement Agreement and any amendments hereto may be executed in one or more counterparts, and either Party may execute any such counterpart, each of which when executed and delivered shall be deemed to be an original and both of which counterparts taken together shall constitute but one and the same instrument. Signature by digital, facsimile or in PDF format shall be deemed an original for all purposes.

3. Integration Clause

a. This Settlement Agreement, including the Exhibits referred to herein, which form an integral part hereof, contains the entire understanding of the Parties with respect to the subject matter contained herein. There are no promises, representations, warranties, covenants or undertakings governing the subject matter of this Settlement Agreement other than those expressly set forth in this Settlement Agreement. This Settlement Agreement supersedes all prior agreements and understandings among the Parties with respect to the settlement of the Action. This Settlement Agreement may not be changed, altered or modified, except in a writing signed by a duly

authorized agent of Griffis, the Certified Class Representative, and their respective counsel and approved by the Court, and may not be discharged except by performance in accordance with its terms.

4. Execution of Documents

a. The Parties shall execute all documents and perform all acts necessary and proper to effectuate the terms of this Settlement Agreement.

5. <u>Independent Judgment and Advice of Counsel</u>

a. Each party to this Settlement Agreement warrants that he, she, or they are acting upon his, her, or their independent judgment and upon the advice of his, her, or their counsel and not in reliance upon any warranty or representation, express or implied, of any nature or kind by any other party, other than the warranties and representations expressly made in this Settlement Agreement. The Parties acknowledge, agree, and specifically warrant to each other that they have read this Settlement Agreement, have received legal advice with respect to the advisability of entering into this Settlement, and fully understand its legal effect.

6. Governing Law

a. The Settlement Agreement shall be construed, enforced, and administered in accordance with the laws of the State of Colorado.

7. Jurisdiction

a. The Court shall retain jurisdiction, after entry of the Final Approval Order and Judgment, with respect to enforcement of the terms of this Settlement Agreement and the underlying settlement, and all Parties and Certified Class Members submit to the exclusive

jurisdiction of the Court with respect to the enforcement of this Settlement Agreement and any dispute relating thereto.

8. Exhibits

a. The exhibits to this Settlement Agreement are an integral and material part of this Settlement Agreement and are hereby incorporated and made a part of this Settlement Agreement.

9. No Assignments: Binding on Assigns

a. Each Party represents, covenants, and warrants that he, she, or they have not directly or indirectly assigned, transferred, encumbered, or purported to assign, transfer, or encumber any portion of any liability, claim, demand, cause of action, or rights that he, she or they herein release. This Settlement Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the Parties and their respective heirs, trustees, executors, successors, and assigns.

10. Waiver of Compliance

a. Any failure of any Party to comply with any obligation, covenant, agreement, or condition herein may be expressly waived or excused in writing, to the extent permitted under applicable law, by the Party entitled to the benefit of such obligation, covenant, agreement, or condition and such party's counsel. A waiver or failure to insist upon compliance with any representation, warranty, covenant, agreement, or condition shall not operate as a waiver of, or estoppel with respect to any subsequent or other failure.

11. No Collateral Attack

a. This Settlement Agreement shall not be subject to collateral attack by any Certified Class Members or their representatives any time on or after the Effective Date. Such

prohibited collateral attacks shall include, but shall not be limited to, claims that a Certified Class Member's claim should have been heard or decided by another court or in another suit, that the payment to a Certified Class Member was improperly calculated, and/or that a Certified Class Member failed to receive timely notice of the Settlement.

12. <u>Authorization</u>

a. The signatories hereto represent that they are fully authorized to enter into this Settlement Agreement and bind the Parties to the terms and conditions hereof.

13. <u>Certified Class Member Signatures</u>

a. It is agreed that, because the Certified Class is so numerous, it is impractical to have each Certified Class Member execute this Settlement Agreement. The Notice will advise all Certified Class Members and/or their representatives of the binding nature of the releases and of this Settlement Agreement, and in the absence of a valid and timely request for exclusion, such Notice shall have the same force and effect as if each Certified Class Member executed this Settlement Agreement.

14. Taxes

a. To the extent required, for the purpose of §1.468B of the Code and the Treasury regulations thereunder, the Settlement Administrator shall be designated as the "administrator" of the Settlement Fund. The Settlement Administrator shall cause to be timely and properly filed all informational and other tax returns necessary or advisable with respect to the Settlement Fund (including, without limitation, the returns described in Treas. Reg. §1.468B-2(k)). Such returns on the income earned by the Settlement Fund shall be paid out of the Settlement Fund.

- b. Any expenses reasonably incurred by the Settlement Administrator in carrying out the duties described in this Agreement, including fees of tax attorneys and/or accountants, shall be paid by the Settlement Administrator from the Settlement Fund pursuant to its estimates and invoice for services rendered, in accordance with Section III.
- c. Any Person that receives a distribution from the Settlement Fund pursuant to Section III shall be solely responsible for any taxes or tax-related expenses owed or incurred by that Person by reason of that distribution. Such taxes and tax-related expenses shall not be paid from the Settlement Fund. The Parties will reasonably cooperate with the Settlement Administrator to obtain appropriate reporting information for all Certified Class Members who receive over \$600.
- d. Koch, the Certified Class Members, and Class Counsel shall fully bear all the tax consequences of any and all benefits respectively received by them in connection with this Agreement. Koch acknowledges that Griffis and its attorneys provided no tax advice related to this Agreement and that Griffis may be required to file certain Form 1099 or other information reports with the United States Internal Revenue Service. Koch has been advised to consult with tax counsel of Koch's own choice to seek legal and tax advice regarding the taxability or non-taxability of consideration provided herein. In no event shall Griffis or any of the other Released Parties have any responsibility or liability for taxes or tax-related expenses arising in connection with the payment or distribution of the Settlement Fund to Koch, Class Counsel, the Certified Class Members, the *Cy Pres* or any other person or entity.

15. <u>Drafter of Agreement</u>

a. Neither Griffis nor Koch, nor any of them, will be considered to be the drafter of this Settlement Agreement or any of its provisions for the purpose of any statute, case

law, or rule of interpretation or construction that would or might cause any provision to be construed against the drafter of this Settlement Agreement.

SIGNATURES

Alex Rock (Aug 26, 2024 15:57 MDT)		
Alex Koch, F	laintiff and Class	Representative

For Griffis Group of Companies, LLC d/b/a Griffis Residential

EXHIBIT 1

NOTICE FROM ADAMS COUNTY, COLORADO DISTRICT COURT

If you lived at a residential property in Colorado owned or managed by Griffis Group of Companies, LLC ("GGC") and paid Late Fees, Notice Fees, and/or Valet Trash Fees, you may be entitled to a payment

A Court authorized this notice. This is <u>not</u> a solicitation from a lawyer.

- A court in Adams County, Colorado preliminarily approved a class action settlement (the "Settlement") that records show you are likely a part of. The Court has approved this Notice to inform you of your rights in the Settlement.
- As described in more detail below, you may:
 - (1) Do nothing, in which case you will receive a Settlement payment, and give up certain legal claims you have;
 - (2) Object to the Settlement;
 - (3) Request to be excluded from the Settlement and not receive a Settlement payment.
- Before any money is paid, the Court must first decide whether to grant Final Approval of the Settlement.
- Please read this notice carefully. Your legal rights are affected whether you act or don't act.

BASIC INFORMATION

1. Why was this Notice issued?

A Court authorized this notice because you have a right to know about this class action settlement and about your options before the Settlement is approved. This Notice explains the lawsuit and your rights.

The Lawsuit is known as *Alexander Koch v. Griffis Group of Companies, LLC*, Case No. 2021CV30718 (Dist. Ct. Adams Cnty.). Mr. Koch, the person who sued, is called the Plaintiff/Class Representative. The Defendant is GGC. The judge overseeing the Lawsuit is the Hon. Sarah E. Stout.

2. What is a Class Action Lawsuit?

In a class action lawsuit, also called a class action for short, one or more named plaintiffs called Class Representatives (in this case, Alexander Koch) sues on behalf of a group or a "class" of people who have similar claims. People who fall into the definition of the class are called Class Members. You have been

identified as a Class Member. In a class action, the court resolves the issues in the case for all Class Members who don't exclude themselves from the Class.

3. What is this Class Action Lawsuit about?

The lawsuit contends that GGC charged various fees in its leases, including Late Fees, Notice Fees, and Valet Trash Fees, which may have been in violation of Colorado law. GGC denies all allegations and any breach of the law, and the Court has not determined who is right.

The Parties have engaged in litigation and have exchanged discovery (information related to the claims). In February 2024, the Court certified a Class and a Subclass defined in Section 4 below. That means that if the lawsuit were to proceed, it would go forward on behalf of both the Class and the Subclass.

The Court has made no determination who is right. Rather, following the certification order, the Parties then went to mediation and reached an agreement, known as a "settlement." Both sides have agreed to the Settlement to avoid the cost, delay, and uncertainty of further litigation.

The Parties have presented the Settlement to the Court for approval, which is why you are receiving this notice.

4. What are the Classes here?

The Settlement Class is the same as the Classes that the Court certified in its February 2, 2024 Order Re: Plaintiff Alexander Koch's Motion For Class Certification:

For the Class claims of Breach of Contract and Breach of Implied Covenant of Good Faith based on Defendant GGC's charging of the Notice Fee and Late Fee, the Class is defined as: "All persons in the State of Colorado who (1) from the date three years prior to the filing of the Complaint through date notice is sent to the Class; (2) leased a residence from Defendant using Defendant's Form Lease; (3) who GGC caused to be charged the Notice Fee or the Late Fee."

For the Class claim of Breach of Contract based on Defendant GGC's charging of a Valet Trash Fee, the Subclass is defined as: "All persons in the State of Colorado who (1) from the date three years prior to the filing of the Complaint through date of notice is sent to the Class; (2) leased a residence from Defendant using Defendant's Form Lease; (3) who GGC caused to be charged the Trash Valet Fee in an amount of \$42.00 from August 2018 to April 2020 and \$30.00 from May 2020 through June 2021."

WHO'S INCLUDED IN THE LAWSUIT?

5. How do I know if I am in the Settlement Class?

If you received this Notice and it is addressed to you, it is because GGC's records indicate that you are a Settlement Class Member. Please verify that you meet the criteria for either or both the Class and the Subclass set forth in Section 4 above.

HOW TO GET BENEFITS

6. How do I get any benefits awarded to the Class?

If you are a Settlement Class Member, you need not do anything to receive any benefits awarded to the Settlement Class. You will receive your share of the Settlement Fund after deductions are made for any Court-approved administrative costs, reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses, and an incentive award for Koch (known as the "Net Settlement Fund"). The total Settlement Fund, from which all payments (including Settlement Class Member payments, payments for reasonable attorneys' fees, expenses, the incentive award, and administrative costs) will be made, is \$599,745.

Class Members who do not opt out shall each be due their pro-rata share of 86.63% of the Net Settlement Fund.

Subclass Members who do not opt out shall each be due their pro-rata share of 13.44% of the Net Settlement Fund.

If you do nothing, and the Court grants Final Approval of the Settlement, you will be mailed payment reflecting your share of the Settlement Fund (a "Settlement Payment") and be bound by the Settlement Agreement and its terms, including the Released Claims. If required by law, you may also be sent a 1099 tax reporting form.

OBJECTING TO THE LAWSUIT OR REQUEST EXCLUSION

7. How do I object or opt-out?

If you do not wish to receive your portion of the Settlement Fund, you may request to be excluded from the Settlement. To do so, you must request to be excluded from the Settlement Class in writing by a request postmarked on or before **October xx**, 2024 or submitted via the portal on the Settlement Website referenced below. There is also a form to request exclusion available for download on the Settlement Website as well.

If submitting by mail, a member of the Settlement Class must timely send a written request for exclusion to the Settlement Administrator providing their name and address, the name and number of the case, and a statement that such Person intends to be excluded from the Settlement. A request to be excluded that does not include all of this information, that is sent to an address other than that designated in the Notice, or that is not postmarked within the time specified shall be invalid, and the Person(s) serving such a request shall be a member(s) of the Settlement Class and shall be bound as Settlement Class Members by the Agreement, if approved.

Any Settlement Class Member who elects to be excluded shall not: (i) be bound by any orders of the Final Order; (ii) be entitled to relief under this Settlement Agreement; (iii) gain any rights by virtue of this Agreement; or (iv) be entitled to object to any aspect of this Agreement. The request for exclusion must be personally signed by the Person requesting exclusion. So-called "mass" or "class" opt-outs are not allowed nor may any Person solicit opt outs.

You also have a right to object to the Settlement. Any Person who intends to object to this Settlement must include in the objection his/her name and address; include all arguments, citations, and evidence supporting the objection (including copies of any documents relied on); state that he or she is a Settlement Class Member; and provide a statement indicating whether the objector intends to appear at the Final Approval Hearing and, if so, whether the appearance will be with or without counsel.

Any Settlement Class Member who fails to timely file a written objection with the Court and notice of his or her intent to appear at the Final Approval Hearing, and at the same time provide copies to designated counsel for the Parties, shall not be permitted to object to this Agreement at the Final Approval Hearing, and shall be foreclosed from seeking any review of this Agreement by appeal or other means and shall be deemed to have waived his, her, or its objections and be forever barred from making any such objections in the Action or any other action or proceeding. To be valid, the objection must be delivered or postmarked and sent via mail to Plaintiff's Counsel and GGC's Counsel on or before the Objection/Exclusion Deadline, which is **October xx, 2024**.

THE LAWYERS REPRESENTING YOU

8. Do I have a lawyer in the case?

Steven L. Woodrow of Woodrow & Peluso, LLC and Jason Legg of Cadiz Law LLC are representing the Settlement Class. If you want to be represented by your own lawyer in this case, you may hire one at your own expense. You may also enter an appearance though an attorney if you so desire, again at your own expense.

9. How will the lawyers be paid?

Settlement Class Counsel may seek, and the Court may award, an amount of reasonable attorney's fees and reimbursement of expenses of up to one-third (33.33%) of the Settlement Fund to be paid from the Settlement Fund.

MISCELLANEOUS

10. If I don't exclude myself, can I sue the Defendant for the same thing later?

No. Unless you exclude yourself, you give up any right to sue GGC for the claims being adjudicated by this lawsuit.

11. If I exclude myself, can I get anything from this Lawsuit?

No. If you exclude yourself, you will not be able to receive a payment from the Settlement Fund.

12. Do I have to come to any hearings?

No. Settlement Class Counsel will answer any questions the Court may have and will call any necessary witnesses. But you are welcome to come to any Court hearings at your own expense. You may also pay another lawyer to attend, but it is not required.

GETTING MORE INFORMATION

13. Where do I get more information?

This Notice summarizes the Lawsuit. You can request further information by writing the Settlement Class Administrator at P.O. Box 59479, Philadelphia, PA 19102-0479 or by visiting www.rg2claims.com/Koch.html. You can call the Settlement Class Administrator at 1-866-742-4955 or Settlement Class Counsel at 1-720-213-0675, if you have any questions. Before doing so, however, please read this full Notice carefully.

EXHIBIT 2

Koch Settlement Administrator c/o RG 2 Claims Administration PO Box 59479 Philadelphia, Pa 19102-9479

First Class Postage Permit

NOTICE FROM ADAMS COUNTY, COLORADO DISTRICT COURT (not a lawyer solicitation)

You May Be Part of a Class Action Settlement

This postcard notice contains limited information about the settlement. For more information about the settlement, visit: www. rg2claims.com/Koch.html

A Settlement has been reached in a class action lawsuit involving Griffis Group of Companies, LLC ("GGC"). The lawsuit contends that GGC charged various fees in its leases, including Late Fees, Notice Fees, and Valet Trash Fees, which may have been in violation of Colorado law. GGC denies all allegations and any breach of the law, and the Court has not determined who is right. The parties have settled their dispute.

Class Member ID: ABC-1234567-8

First Last Address1 Address2 City, State, Zip Code **How Do I Know if I am a Class Member?** You are a Settlement Class Member if you appear on the list of Persons GGC has identified as meeting the definitions of either of the Class or Subclass certified by the Court, which are:

Class: "All persons in the State of Colorado who (1) from the date three years prior to the filing of the Complaint through date notice is sent to the Class; (2) leased a residence from Defendant using Defendant's Form Lease; (3) who GGC caused to be charged the Notice Fee or the Late Fee" and

Subclass: "All persons in the State of Colorado who (1) from the date three years prior to the filing of the Complaint through date of notice is sent to the Class; (2) leased a residence from Defendant using Defendant's Form Lease; (3) who GGC caused to be charged the Trash Valet Fee in an amount of \$42.00 from August 2018 to April 2020 and \$30.00 from May 2020 through June 2021."

What does the Settlement Provide? GGC has agreed to pay \$599,740 into a Settlement Fund to pay each Settlement Class Member who does not request to be excluded their share of the Settlement Fund after deducting the costs of any court approved charges for notice and administration attorneys' fees, the Incentive Award, and any award of reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses (known as the Net Settlement Fund). Class Members who do not opt out shall each be due their pro-rata share of 86.63% of the Net Settlement Fund. Subclass Members who do not opt out shall each be due their pro-rata share of 13.44% of the Net Settlement Fund.

How do I receive money? There is no claims process in this settlement. Every Settlement Class Member who does not opt-out will receive their share of the Net Settlement Fund as described above.

What are my other Options? If you do not want to be legally bound by the Settlement, you must exclude yourself by October xx, 2024. If you do not exclude yourself, you will release your claims against GGC as more fully described in the Settlement Agreement. If you stay in the Settlement, you may object to it by October xx, 2024. The Detailed Notice available at the website listed below explains how to exclude yourself or object. The Court is scheduled to hold a hearing on October xx, 2024 to consider whether to approve the Settlement, Class Counsel's request for reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses, and the service award for the Class Representative. The motion for attorneys' fees and costs will be posted on the website after it is filed. You can appear at the hearing, but you do not have to. You can hire your own attorney, at your own expense, to appear or speak for you at the hearing, but again you do not have to.

For more information, visit www. rg2claims.com/Koch.html or call 1-866-742-4955.